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 United States of America

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
 SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,)	Criminal Case No. 07CR3220-IEG
)	
Plaintiff,	)	DATE: January 14, 2008
	)	TIME: 2:00 p.m.
v.)	
	)	UNITED STATES' RESPONSE AND
JOSE VILLALOBOS,	)	OPPOSITION TO DEFENDANT'S
	)	MOTIONS TO:
Defendant.)	
	)	(1) PRODUCE BRADY MATERIAL;
	)	(2) COMPEL DISCOVERY AND
)	
	)	(3) GRANT LEAVE TO FILE
	)	FURTHER MOTIONS
)	
	)	TOGETHER WITH MEMORANDUM OF
	)	POINTS AND AUTHORITIES,
	)	STATEMENT OF FACTS AND MOTION
	)	FOR RECIPROCAL DISCOVERY

COMES NOW the plaintiff, UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, by and through its counsel, KAREN P. HEWITT, United States Attorney, and Alessandra P. Serano, Assistant United States Attorney, and hereby files its Response and Opposition to Defendant Jose Villalobos's ("Defendant") Motions and will ask this Court to issue an order denying the Defendant's Motions and granting the United States' Motion.

I

STATEMENT OF FACTS

On October 31, 2007, at approximately 7:39 a.m., Defendant Jose Villalobos was the driver and sole occupant of a white 1999 Ford Windstar minivan registered in his name that entered the United States via the Calexico, West Port of Entry. Customs and Border Protection Officer Villegas was performing primary inspections at vehicle lane #9 when he encountered the vehicle. Defendant stated he was a naturalized United States citizen, gave a negative custom's declaration, stated he owned the vehicle, and had recently purchased the vehicle a week prior. He also stated he had visited his mother-in-law in Mexico and was headed to Calexico. Officer Villegas referred the vehicle to secondary inspection for further inspection.

In secondary inspection, Defendant gave another negative custom's declaration and stated he owned the vehicle for a year and that he was headed to his house on Sergio Street in Calexico. A narcotic dog detector alerted to the vehicle. Non-factory compartments were discovered in the tire well area and a false floor compartment was discovered. The officer drilled a small hole in the floor and a white powdery substance was discovered. 21 packages wrapped in brown cellophane tape were discovered. A field test revealed the substance to be cocaine. The total weight of the packages was approximately 28.04 kilograms. A registration form was discovered where it indicated that Defendant registered the vehicle in his name just 6 days prior.

Immigration and Customs Enforcement Agents Struckmeyer and Galvan advised the Defendant of his Miranda rights in Spanish, which he acknowledged and waived. Defendant stated he lives in Pomona with his wife and daughter. Approximately 3 months earlier, his friend, Jorge Garcia stopped by his house in Pomona to visit. Defendant expressed his financial difficulties with Garcia. Garcia then told Defendant about making some extra money by driving people to and from work across the border.

Defendant stated that on October 28, 2007, he went to Mexicali to meet a friend named "Beto" at a local park where he also encountered Jorge Garcia. Garcia told him of a van he could

1 purchase in Sonora, Mexico. Defendant said he traveled to Sonora, Mexico and purchased the van
2 on October 25, 2007¹ from an unknown woman for \$2000. The woman registered the van in
3 California for an additional \$300 because it was registered in Arizona. The woman said she would
4 register it to a local address in the Valley area to make it easier for him to cross the border. Upon
5 further questioning, Defendant stated he actually purchased the vehicle on October 23, 2007 and
6 the woman registered it on October 25, 2007 and that Garcia loaned him \$1000 to purchase the
7 vehicle.

8 Defendant further explained that he and Garcia would cross each morning at 6:30 a.m.
9 Garcia wanted to introduce him to people he would be transporting. Although they were going
10 to the same places, they drove separate cars. Defendant continued by stating that Garcia drove a
11 brown Chevy van and would cross at the same time as Defendant. However, records checks
12 revealed that no such vehicle crossed within 5 minutes of Defendant's crossings. Defendant
13 further stated that on this occasion, Garcia drove the brown van through the lane to his right (lane
14 #10) after Garcia switched lanes at the last minute. However, lane #10 is a SENTRI lane where
15 it is reserved for vehicles with SENTRI passes and it cannot be entered near the primary inspection
16 areas as it is walled off from the other lanes.

17 II

18 ARGUMENT

19 A. Discovery/Brady Information

20 To date, the Government has delivered 38 pages of discovery. The Government recognizes
21 and acknowledges its obligation pursuant to Brady v. Maryland, 373 U.S. 83 (1963), the Jencks
22 Act, and Rules 12 and 16 of the Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure. The Government has
23 complied and will continue to comply with its discovery obligations going forward. To date, the
24 Government has received no reciprocal discovery.
25

26 ¹ This date is actually 3 days BEFORE Defendant said he arrived in Mexico.
27

As to exculpatory information, the United States is aware of its obligations under Brady v. Maryland, 373 U.S. 83 (1963) and Giglio v. United States, 405 U.S. 150 (1972) and will comply. The United States will also produce any evidence of bias/motive, impeachment or criminal investigation of any of its witnesses of which it becomes aware. An inquiry pursuant to United States v. Henthorn, 931 F.2d 29 (9th Cir. 1991) will also be conducted.

The United States will provide a list of witnesses in its trial memorandum. The grand jury transcript of any person who will testify at trial will also be produced.

The United States has provided information within its possession or control pertaining to the prior criminal history of Defendant. If the Government intends to offer any evidence under Rule 404(b) of the Federal Rules of Evidence, it will provide notice promptly to the Defendant.

The United States will produce any reports of experts that it intends to use in its case-in-chief at trial or such reports as may be material to the preparation of the defense. In view of the above-stated position of the United States concerning discovery, it is respectfully requested that no orders compelling specific discovery by the United States be made at this time.

_____The only piece of outstanding discovery is the DEA-7 which will be produced as soon as Government counsel receives it.

B. Leave to File Further Motions

The Government does not oppose Defendant's request to file further motions if based on newly produced discovery.

III

UNITED STATES' MOTIONS

A. Government's Motion for Reciprocal Discovery

1. Rule 16(b)

Defendant has invoked Federal Rule of Criminal Procedure 16(a) in his motion for discovery and the Government has already voluntarily complied with the requirements of Federal

1 Rule of Criminal Procedure 16(a). Therefore, Rule 16(b) should presently be determined to be
2 operable as to Defendant.

3 The Government, pursuant to Rule 16(b), hereby requests that Defendant permit the
4 Government to inspect, copy, and photograph any and all books, papers, documents, photographs,
5 tangible objects, or make copies of portions thereof, which are within the possession, custody, or
6 control of Defendant and which she intends to introduce as evidence in her case-in-chief at trial.
7 The Government further requests that it be permitted to inspect and copy or photograph any results
8 or reports of physical or mental examinations and of scientific tests or experiments made in
9 connection with this case, which are in the possession or control of Defendant, which she intends
10 to introduce as evidence-in-chief at the trial or which were prepared by a witness whom Defendant
11 intends to call as a witness. The Government also requests that the Court make such orders as it
12 deems necessary under Rule 16(d)(1) and (2) to insure that the Government receives the discovery
13 to which it is entitled.

14 **2. Rule 26.2**

15 Federal Rule of Criminal Procedure 26.2 requires the production of prior statements of all
16 witnesses, except any statement of Defendant. The rule provides for the reciprocal production of
17 Jencks statements. The time frame established by the rule requires the statement to be provided
18 after the witness has testified, as in the Jencks Act. Therefore, the Government hereby requests
19 that Defendant be ordered to supply all prior statements of defense witnesses by a reasonable date
20 before trial to be set by the Court. This order should include any form these statements are
21 memorialized in, including, but not limited to, tape recordings, handwritten or typed notes, and/or
22 reports.

IV

CONCLUSION

For the above stated reasons, the Government respectfully requests that Defendant's motions be denied, and the Court grant the United States' motion.

DATED: January 2, 2008.

Respectfully Submitted,

KAREN P. HEWITT
United States Attorney

s/Alessandra P. Serano
ALESSANDRA P. SERANO
Assistant United States Attorney

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,) Case No. 07CR3220-IEG

Plaintiff,)

v.)

JOSE VILLALOBOS,)

Defendant.)

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

IT IS HEREBY CERTIFIED THAT:

I, ALESSANDRA P. SERANO, am a citizen of the United States and am at least eighteen years of age. My business address is 880 Front Street, Room 6293, San Diego, California 92101-8893.

I am not a party to the above-entitled action. I have caused service of United States' Response and Opposition to Defendant's Motions on the following parties by electronically filing the foregoing with the Clerk of the District Court using its ECF System, which electronically notifies them.

David Baker, Esq.
419 19th Street
San Diego, CA 92102

I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.

Executed on January 2, 2008.

s/Alessandra P. Serano
ALESSANDRA P. SERANO